

RESEARCH ARTICLE

3D-bioprinted bone scaffolds incorporating SR1 nanoparticles enhance blood vessel regeneration in rat calvarial defects

Supplementary file

Table S1. Cell type and tissue response in the cranial defective area 2 and 4 weeks after implantation

Group	CT		NP@S		SNP@S	
	2W	4W	2W	4W	2W	4W
Inflammatory cell infiltration, overall	0.5	1	4	1	4	2
Cell type/response						
PMN cells	0	0	0.5	0	0.5	0
Lymphocytes	1	0.5	2	0	0	0
Plasma cells	0	0	2	0	0	0
Macrophages	1.5	1.5	3.5	2	3	3
Giant cells	0	1	2	1	2.5	2
Necrosis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	2.5	3	10	4	8	5
Response						
Neovascularization	3	1	2	3.5	2	1
Fibrosis	2	2	3	1.5	3	1.5
Fatty infiltration	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	5	3	5	5	5	2.5
Total	7.5	6	15	9	13	7.5

Abbreviations: CT, negative control; PMN, polymorphonuclear neutrophil; NP@Sc, blank nanoparticle-encapsulated scaffold; SNP@Sc, SR1-laden nanoparticle-encapsulated scaffold.